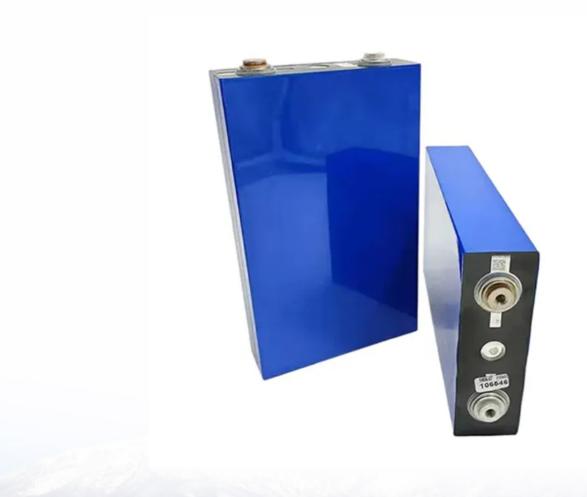


SolarMax Energy Systems

Annual electricity consumption of 5G base stations in Belgium





Overview

Can a 5G ran be deployed in Belgium?

In this work, the whole method is applied to broadband RANs in Belgium for six scenarios of 5G deployment from 2020 to 2025. This paper is organized in four sections.

How much power does a 5G station use?

The power consumption of a single 5G station is 2.5 to 3.5 times higher than that of a single 4G station. The main factor behind this increase in 5G power consumption is the high power usage of the active antenna unit (AAU). Under a full workload, a single station uses nearly 3700W.

What is the bottom-up model of 4G rans in Belgium?

The bottom-up model of 4G RANs in Belgium is built by analyzing the RAN deployment of one Belgian operator. Empirical power models of 4G BSs are then established using on-site measurements. Next, a prospective power model of 5G BSs is proposed based on technical and practical assumptions.

Do 5G Rans consume more energy?

We apply this method to the RANs in Belgium over the 2020–2025 period for six scenarios of 5G deployment. Results show that the static energy consumption accounts for a major part of the total RAN energy consumption, which implies that concurrently operating 4G and 5G RANs consumes more energy than using only one generation.

Is 5G more energy efficient than 4G?

Although the absolute value of the power consumption of 5G base stations is increasing, their energy efficiency ratio is much lower than that of 4G stations. In other words, with the same power consumption, the network capacity of 5G will be as dozens of times larger than 4G, so the power consumption per bit is sharply reduced.



What are the model parameters of 5G BS?

Prospective model parameters of 5G BSs are given in Table 4. Among numerous existing energy saving techniques for 5G BSs, the sleep mode (SM) is a feature that reduces the idle-state power consumption [17, 23]. When there is no traffic, this feature sequentially disables BS components over time, leading to sleep powers of different depths.



Annual electricity consumption of 5G base stations in Belgium



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What is the Power Consumption of a 5G Base Station?





These 5G base stations consume about three times the power of the 4G stations. The main reason for this spike in power consumption is the addition of massive MIMO and ...

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Details of the power consumption for an LTE-macro

...

Download Table , Details of the power consumption for an LTE-macro base station [21,22]. from publication: Optimal Solar Power System for Remote



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Evaluation and projection of 4G and 5G RAN energy footprints

Therefore, this work aims to estimate the total energy consumption of broadband RANs in Belgium in 2020, and to forecast it by 2025 using six scenarios of 5G deployment. Models of ...

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Front Line Data Study about 5G Power Consumption



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Evaluation and projection of 4G and 5G RAN energy footprints

We then build a prospective power model of 5G BSs by scaling 4G models with respect to bandwidth, number of data streams, and expected technological improvements. We ...



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Evaluation of the energy consumption of the 5G Radio





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